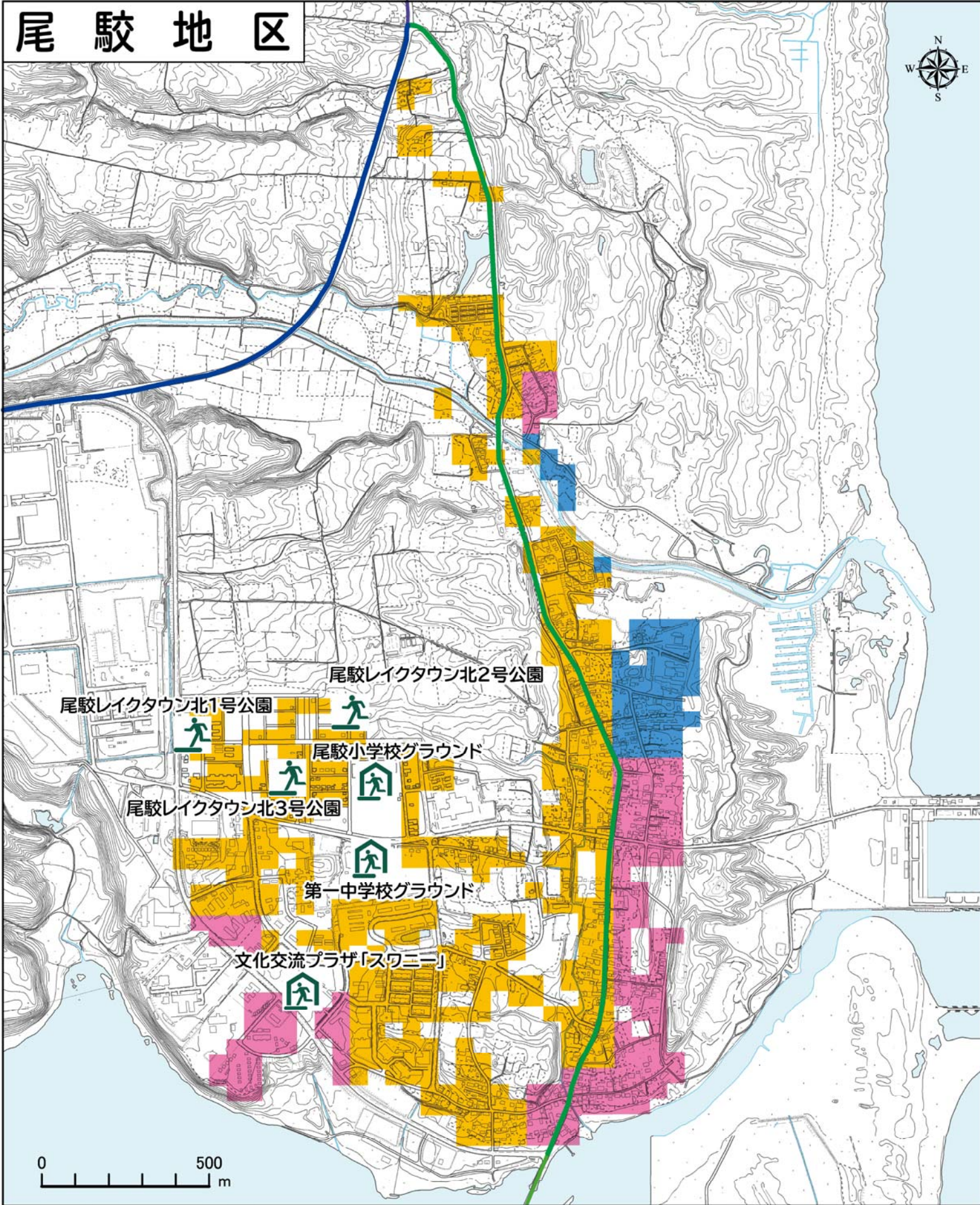


尾駁地区



0 500 m